

History Knowledge Organiser - Year 2

Topic: Significant Individuals—Why are certain people remembered?

Key Vocabulary

Crimean War	A war between Russia and Britain, France and Turkey from 1853-1856.
hospital	A place where sick or hurt people go to get care.
nurse	A person who is trained to care for sick or injured people.
past	Having already happened.
present	Existing at this time.
significant individual	A person who is remembered for a specific act.

Skills:

History:

- To describe significant people from the past
- To ask questions about the past.
- To recognise that there are reasons why people in the past acted as they did.



Key Facts

- Nurses and doctors are people who help you when you are really hurt or feeling poorly
- Mary Seacole was a nurse. She was born in Jamaica in 1805.
- Mary learnt many of the nursing skills from her mother.
- She paid for herself to go and help injured soldiers during the Crimean war.
- Florence Nightingale was a British Nurse born in Florence, Italy in 1820.
- She believed that God told her to spend her life looking after people so she became a Nurse.
- Florence treated soldiers in the Crimean War and was known as 'the lady with the lamp'.
- Florence changed the world by making nursing an honorable profession and changing how sick people were cared for across Britain and the world.
- She was awarded the Royal Red Cross by Queen Victoria in 1883.

Passing of Time Vocabulary

then
past
old
a long time ago

now
present
modern
recent

In the past

1805 Mary Seacole was born	1820 Florence Nightingale was born	1853- 1856 Crimean War	1883 Red cross awarded to
---	--	----------------------------------	--

Beyond Living Memory



