

Religious Education Knowledge Organiser – Year 6



Islam

What does it mean to be a Muslim in Britain today?

Key Vocabulary

Qur'an	The special holy book for Muslims.
Shahadah	The belief that there is no God but Allah and that Muhammad is his messenger.
Salah	Praying five times a day.
Zakat	Making an annual charitable donation to help the poor.
Sawm	Fasting during the month of Ramadan.
Hajj	Attending the pilgrimage to Mecca once in your lifetime.
Sadaqah	Voluntary charity beyond the obligations of Zakat
Sunnah	The second most important source of authority. Customs and behaviors based on the life of the Prophet Muhammad (PBUH)
Hadith	Words, actions and instructions of the Prophet Muhammad PBUH as reported by the people around him during his life
Ibadah	Worship of Allah lived out in obedience to him

Key Skills and Golden Nuggets

Who is Muhammad (peace be upon him) to Muslims?	Muhammad (peace be upon him) was Allah's prophet. Muslims believe he received Allah's word on the Night of Power.
What is the religious and non-religious makeup of our local area?	Census data can help us to compare our local religious and non-religious makeup with national and global figures and help us to become more understanding of our friends and neighbours.
What helps Muslims through the journey of life?	Muslims must be committed to do five particular duties known as the Five Pillars of Islam. These help to guide a Muslim on how to live their life.
Why is Zakah/charity important to Muslims? How is charity important to you?	All Muslims have a duty to give a slice of their money to charity. It is to please Allah and what He guides a Muslim to do as shown in the Qur'an. Each year, every Muslim works out what he or she needs to live and then Zakat is paid from what is left. The aim of paying Zakat is to stop people becoming too greedy or selfish with money.
Why do Muslims want to go on pilgrimage?	Every Muslims is expected to make a pilgrimage to Makkah (Mecca) at least once in his or her life. This is known as the Hajj. It takes place in the twelfth month of the Islamic calendar. During the pilgrimage, the pilgrims change into special clothes. Men wear two sheets of white cloth and women wear a plain, long-sleeved garment which covers them from head to foot. The Hajj brings millions of Muslims together from all over the world and shows them that they belong to one enormous family.
Where do Muslims get guidance for living?	Muslims find guidance for living in the Qur'an (Allah's word given to his prophet Muhammad PBUH), Sunnah (model behaviour shown by Muhammad PBUH) and Hadith (words, action and instructions of Muhammad PBUH as reported by people around him during his life)



The Shahadah

The belief that there is no God but Allah and that Muhammad is his messenger.



Salah

Praying five times a day.



Zakat

Making an annual charitable donation to help the poor.



Sawm

Fasting during the month of Ramadan.



Hajj

Attending the pilgrimage to Makkah once in your lifetime.

The Five Pillars of Islam



Pilgrims in Makkah for Hajj.

Religious Education Knowledge Organiser – Year 6



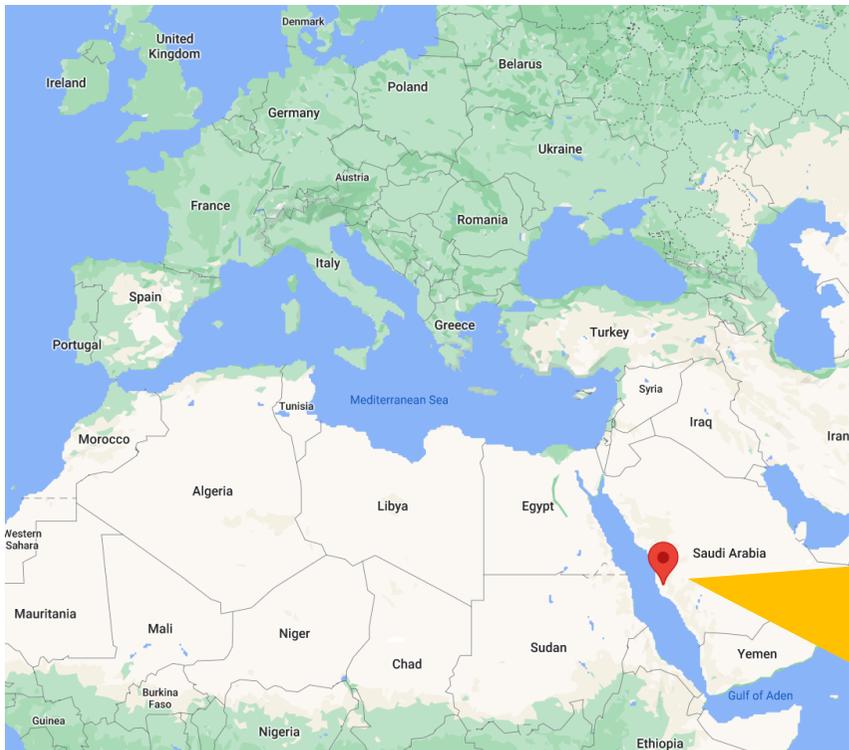
Islam

What does it mean to be a Muslim in Britain today?

Examples of Hadith

(words, actions and instructions of the Prophet Muhammad PBUH as reported by the people around him during his life.)

<p>None of you will have faith until he wishes for his (Muslim) brother what he likes for himself. (From Bukhari, Book 2 Hadith 12)</p>	<p>Prophet Muhammad said, 'The strong person is not the one who is good at wrestling, but the one who can control his anger.' (Based on Riyadh as-Salihin, Book 1, Hadith 45.)</p>	<p>Prophet Muhammad said, 'Those who are truthful are good, those who are good are on the path to paradise. A man keeps on telling the truth until he becomes a truthful person.' (Based on Sahih Al-Bukhari, Book 78, Hadith 121.)</p>
<p>Respect a good deed (no matter how small it may seem), even if it is having a cheerful face when you meet another person. (Based on Riyadh as-Salihin, Book 2, Hadith 695.)</p>	<p>There is a reward for showing kindness to every living thing. (Based on Al-Adab Al-Mufrad, Book 20, Hadith 378.)</p>	<p>The person who does not show mercy to others, will not be shown mercy.' (Based on Sahih Muslim, Book 43, Hadith 88.)</p>



"They ask you (O Muhammad) what they should spend in charity. Say: 'Whatever you spend with a good heart, give it to parents, relatives, orphans, the helpless, and travellers in need. Whatever good you do, God is aware of it.'" - The Holy Quran, 2:215

The Messenger of Allah said: "To smile in the company of your brother is charity. To command to do good deeds and to prevent others from doing evil is charity. To guide a person in a place where he cannot get astray is charity. To remove troublesome things like thorns and bones from the road is charity. To pour water from your jug into the jug of your brother is charity. To guide a person with defective vision is charity for you." (From the collection of sayings – hadith – of Muhammad compiled by al-Bukhari)

In Makkah, in a large courtyard, stands a small building called the Kaaba. The Qur'an says it was built by Abraham. Muhammad the founder of Islam made it a place of worship to God alone. Usually the building is covered with black brocade material on which writings from the Qur'an are embroidered. There is a precious black stone in one wall of the Kaaba. The Angel Gabriel is said to have given a stone to Abraham but it burned black because of men's bad behaviour. The Muslim should kiss or touch the black stone and walk round the Kaaba seven times. He should drink from a well near the Kaaba. Next, he must make his way to two small hills and run from one to the next seven times. During the pilgrimage, other important sacred sites are visited before the pilgrim makes his or her journey home.



Maryam



Ali

1. I'm a Muslim
2. My faith is called Islam
3. I go to mosque
4. I read the Qur'an
5. I believe in one god called Allah and his prophet Muhammad (Peace be upon him)